Syllabus of
UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COURSE

B.Tech. V Semester

Electrical Engineering

Rajasthan Technical University, Kota

Effective from session: 2022 – 2023

5EE3-01: ELECTRICAL MATERIALS

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
2L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1.	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2.	**Elementary Materials Science Concepts** Bonding and types of solids, Crystalline state and their defects, Classical theory of electrical and thermal conduction in solids, temperature dependence of resistivity, skin effect, Hall effect.	05
3.	**Dielectric Properties of Insulators in Static and Alternating field:** Dielectric constant of mono-atomic gases, poly-atomic molecules and solids, Internal field in solids and liquids, Properties of Ferro-Electric materials, Polarization, Piezoelectricity, Frequency dependence of Electronic and Ionic Polarizability, Complex dielectric constant of non-dipolar solids, dielectric losses.	08
4	**Magnetic Properties and Superconductivity** Magnetization of matter, Magnetic Material Classification, Ferromagnetic Origin, Curie-Weiss Law, Soft and Hard Magnetic Materials, Superconductivity and its origin, Zero resistance and Meissner Effect, critical current density.	05
5	**Conductivity of metals** Ohm's law and relaxation time of electrons, collision time and mean free path, electron scattering and resistivity of metals.	04
6.	**Semiconductor Materials:** Classification of semiconductors, semiconductor conductivity, temperature dependence, Carrier density and energy gap, Trends in materials used in Electrical Equipment.	04
	TOTAL	27

5EE4-02: POWER SYSTEM - I

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	**Basic Concepts** Evolution of Power Systems and Present-Day Scenario. Structure of a power system: Bulk Power Grids and Micro-grids. Generation: Conventional and Renewable Energy Sources. Distributed Energy Resources. Energy Storage. Transmission and Distribution Systems: Line diagrams, transmission and distribution voltage levels and topologies (meshed and radial systems). Synchronous Grids and Asynchronous (DC) interconnections. Review of Three-phase systems. Analysis ofsimple three-phase circuits. Power Transfer in AC circuits and Reactive Power.	4
3	**Power System Components:** Overhead Transmission Lines and Cables: Electrical and Magnetic Fields around conductors, Corona. Parameters of lines and cables. Capacitance and Inductance calculations for simple configurations. Travelling-wave Equations. Sinusoidal Steady state representation of Lines: Short, medium and long lines. Power Transfer, Voltage profile and Reactive Power. Characteristics of transmission lines. Surge Impedance Loading. Series and Shunt Compensation of transmission lines. Transformers: Three-phase connections and Phase-shifts. Three-winding transformers, autotransformers, Neutral Grounding transformers. Tap-Changing in transformers. Transformer Parameters. Single phase equivalent of three-phase transformers. Synchronous Machines: Steady-state performance characteristics. Operation when connected to infinite bus. Real and Reactive Power Capability Curve of generators. Typical waveform under balanced terminal short circuit conditions – steady state, transient and sub-transient equivalent circuits. Loads: Types, Voltage and Frequency Dependence of Loads. Per-unit System and per-unit calculations.	15
4	**Over-voltages and Insulation Requirements** Generation of Over-voltages: Lightning and Switching Surges. Protection against Overvoltages, Insulation Coordination. Propagation of Surges. Voltages produced by traveling surges. Bewley Diagrams.	04

5	**Fault Analysis and Protection Systems** Method of Symmetrical Components (positive, negative and zero sequences). Balanced and Unbalanced Faults. Representation of generators, lines and transformers in sequence networks. Computation of Fault Currents. Neutral Grounding**.** Switchgear: Types of Circuit Breakers. Attributes of Protection schemes, Back-up Protection. Protection schemes (Over-current, directional, distance protection, differential protection) and their application.	**09**
6	**Introduction to DC Transmission & Renewable Energy Systems** DC Transmission Systems: Line-Commutated Converters (LCC) and Voltage Source Converters (VSC). LCC and VSC based dc link, Real Power Flow control in a dc link. Comparison of ac and dc transmission. Solar PV systems: I-V and P-V characteristics of PV panels, power electronic interface of PV to the grid. Wind Energy Systems: Power curve of wind turbine. Fixed and variable speed turbines. Permanent Magnetic Synchronous Generators and Induction Generators. Power Electronics interfaces of wind generators to the grid.	**09**
	TOTAL	**42**

5EE4-03: CONTROL SYSTEM

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	**Introduction to control problem** Industrial Control examples. Mathematical models of physical systems. Control hardware and their models. Transfer function models of linear time-invariant systems. Feedback Control: Open-Loop and Closed-loop systems. Benefits of Feedback. Block diagram algebra.	4
3	**Time Response Analysis:** Standard test signals. Time response of first and second order systems for standard test inputs. Application of initial and final value theorem. Design specifications for second-order systems based on the time-response. Concept of Stability. Routh-Hurwitz Criteria. Relative Stability analysis. Root-Locus technique. Construction of Root-loci.	9
4	**Frequency-response analysis** Relationship between time and frequency response, Polar plots, Bode plots. Nyquist stability criterion. Relative stability using Nyquist criterion – gain and phase margin. Closed-loop frequency response.	6
5	**Introduction to Controller Design** Stability, steady-state accuracy, transient accuracy, disturbance rejection, insensitivity and robustness of control systems. Root-loci method of feedback controller design. Design specifications in frequency-domain. Frequency-domain methods of design. Application of Proportional, Integral and Derivative Controllers, Lead and Lag compensation in designs. Analog and Digital implementation of controllers.	10
6	**State variable Analysis** Concepts of state variables. State space model. Diagonalization of State Matrix. Solution of state equations. Eigenvalues and Stability Analysis. Concept of controllability and observability. Pole-placement by state feedback. Discrete-time systems. Difference Equations. State-space models of linear discrete-time systems. Stability of linear discrete-time systems.	06
7	**Introduction to Optimal Control and Nonlinear Control** Performance Indices. Regulator problem, Tracking Problem. Nonlinear system–Basic concepts and analysis.	05
	TOTAL	41

5EE4-04: MICROPROCESSOR

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Fundamentals of Microprocessors** Fundamentals of Microprocessor Architecture. 8-bitMicroprocessor and Microcontroller architecture, Comparison of 8-bit microcontrollers, 16-bit and 32-bit microcontrollers. Definition of embedded system and its characteristics, Role of microcontrollers in embedded Systems. Overview of the 8051 family.	07
3	**The 8051 Architecture:** Internal Block Diagram, CPU, ALU, address, data and control bus, Working registers, SFRs, Clock and RESET circuits, Stack and Stack Pointer, Program Counter, I/O ports, Memory Structures, Data and Program Memory, Timing diagrams and Execution Cycles.	08
4	**Instruction Set and Programming** Addressing modes: Introduction, Instruction syntax, Data types, Subroutines Immediate addressing, Register addressing, Direct addressing, Indirect addressing, Relative addressing, Indexed addressing, Bit inherent addressing, bit direct addressing. 8051 Instruction set, Instruction timings. Data transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions, Logical instructions, Branch instructions, Subroutine instructions, Bit manipulation instruction. Assembly language programs, C language programs. Assemblers and compilers. Programming and debugging tools.	08
5	**Memory and I/O Interfacing** Memory and I/O expansion buses, control signals, memory wait states. Interfacing of peripheral devices such as General Purpose I/O, ADC, DAC, timers, counters, memory devices.	06
6	**External Communication Interface** Synchronous and Asynchronous Communication. RS232, SPI, I2C. Introduction and interfacing to protocols like Blue-tooth and Zig-bee.	06
7	**Applications** LED, LCD and keyboard interfacing. Stepper motor interfacing, DC Motor interfacing, sensor interfacing.	05
	TOTAL	41

5EE4-05: ELECTRICAL MACHINE DESIGN

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Major Consideration for Design** Major considerations in electrical machine design, electrical engineering materials, space factor, choice of specific electrical and magnetic loadings, thermal considerations, heat flow, temperature rise, rating of machines.	08
3	**Transformers:** Sizing of a transformer, main dimensions, kVA output for single- and three-phase transformers, window space factor, overall dimensions, operating characteristics, regulation, no load current, temperature rise in transformers, design of cooling tank, methods for cooling of transformers.	08
4	**Induction Motors** Sizing of an induction motor, main dimensions, length of air gap, rules for selecting rotor slots of squirrel cage machines, design of rotor bars & slots, design of end rings, design of wound rotor, magnetic leakage calculations, leakage reactance of polyphase machines, magnetizing current, short circuit current, circle diagram, operating characteristics.	08
5	**Synchronous Machines** Sizing of a synchronous machine, main dimensions, design of salient pole machines, short circuit ratio, shape of pole face, armature design, armature parameters, estimation of air gap length, design of rotor, design of damper winding, determination of full load field mmf, design of field winding, design of turbo alternators, rotor design.	08
6	**Computer aided Design (CAD):** Limitations (assumptions) of traditional designs, need for CAD analysis, synthesis and hybrid methods, design optimization methods, variables, constraints and objective function, problem formulation. Introduction to FEM based machine design. Introduction to complex structures of modern machines-PMSMs, BLDCs, SRM and claw-pole machines.	08
	TOTAL	41

5EE5-11: RESTRUCTURED POWER SYSTEM

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

2L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction :** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Introduction to restructuring of power industry** Reasons for restructuring of power industry; Understanding the re-structuring process, Entities involved, The levels of competition, The market place mechanisms, Sector-wise major changes required; Reasons and objectives of deregulation of various power systems across the world.	05
3	**Fundamentals of Economics** Consumer and suppliers behavior, Total utility and marginal utility, Law of diminishing marginal utility, Elasticity of demand and supply curve, Market equilibrium, Consumer and supplier surplus, Global welfare, Deadweight loss.	04
4	**The Philosophy of Market Models** Monopoly model, Single buyer model, Wholesale competition model, Retail competition model, distinguishing features of electricity as a commodity, Four pillars of market design, Cournot, Bertrand and Stackelberg competition model.	05
5	**Transmission Congestion Management** Transfer capability, Importance of congestion management, Effects of congestion, Classification of congestion management methods, ATC, TTC, TRM, CBM, ATC calculation using DC and AC model, Nodal pricing, Locational Marginal Prices (LMPs), Implications of nodal pricing, Price area congestion management Capacity alleviation methods, Re-dispatching, Counter-trade, Curtailment.	05
6	**Ancillary Service Management** Type and start capability service, Provisions of ancillary services, Markets for ancillary services, Co-optimization of energy and reserve services, Loss of opportunity cost, International practices of ancillary services.	03
7	**Pricing of transmission network usage and Market power** Introduction to transmission pricing, Principles of transmission pricing, Classification of transmission pricing, Rolled-in transmission pricing paradigm. Attributes of a perfectly competitive market, The firm's supply decision under perfect competition, Imperfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly. Effect of market power, Identifying market power, HHI Index, Entropy coefficient, Lerner index.	05
		28

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5EE5-12: ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

2L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Transmission Lines** Introduction, Concept of distributed elements, Equations of voltage and current, Standing waves and impedance transformation, Lossless and low-loss transmission lines, Power transfer on a transmission line, Analysis of transmission line in terms of admittances, Transmission line calculations with the help of Smith chart, Applications of transmission line, Impedance matching using transmission lines.	05
3	**Maxwell's Equations** Basic quantities of Electromagnetics, Basic laws of Electromagnetics: Gauss's law, Ampere's Circuital law, Faraday's law of Electromagnetic induction. Maxwell's equations, Surfacecharge and surface current, Boundary conditions at media interface.	04
4	**Uniform Plane Wave** Homogeneous unbound medium, Wave equation for time harmonic fields, Solution of the wave equation, Uniform plane wave, Wave polarization, Wave propagation in conducting medium, Phase velocity of a wave, Power flow and Poynting vector.	04
5	**Plane Waves at Media Interface** Plane wave in arbitrary direction, Plane wave at dielectric interface, Reflection and refraction of waves at dielectric interface, Total internal reflection, Wave polarization at media interface, Brewster angle, Fields and power flow at media interface, Lossy media interface, Reflection from conducting boundary.	05
6	**Waveguides** Parallel plane waveguide: Transverse Electric (TE) mode, transverse Magnetic(TM) mode, Cut-off frequency, Phase velocity and dispersion. Transverse Electromagnetic (TEM) mode, Analysis of waveguide-general approach, Rectangular waveguides.	04
7	**Antennas** Radiation parameters of antenna, Potential functions, Solution for potential functions, Radiations from Hertz dipole, Near field, Far field, Total power radiated by a dipole, Radiation resistance and radiation pattern of Hertz dipole, Hertz dipole in receiving mode.	04
	TOTAL	27

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5EE5-13: DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEM

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

2L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	1
2	**Discrete Representation of Continuous Systems** Basics of Digital Control Systems. Discrete representation of continuous systems. Sample and hold circuit. Mathematical Modelling of sample and hold circuit. Effects of Sampling and Quantization. Choice of sampling frequency. ZOH equivalent.	05
3	**Discrete System Analysis** Z-Transform and Inverse Z Transform for analyzing discrete time systems. Pulse Transfer function. Pulse transfer function of closed loop systems. Mapping from s-plane to z plane. Solution of Discrete time systems. Time response of discrete time system.	05
4	**Stability of Discrete Time System** Stability analysis by Jury test. Stability analysis using bilinear transformation. Design of digital control system with dead beat response. Practical issues with dead beat response design.	05
5	**State Space Approach for discrete time systems** State space models of discrete systems, State space analysis. Lyapunov Stability. Controllability, reach-ability, Reconstructibility and observability analysis. Effect of pole zero cancellation on the controllability & observability.	04
6.	**Design of Digital Control System** Design of Discrete PID Controller, Design of discrete state feedback controller. Design of set point tracker. Design of Discrete Observer for LTI System. Design of Discrete compensator.	04
7	**Discrete output feedback control** Design of discrete output feedback control. Fast output sampling (FOS) and periodic output feedback controller design for discrete time systems	04
	Total	28

5EE4-21: POWER SYSTEM - I LAB

Credit: 1 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)**

0L+0T+2P **End Term Exam: 2 Hours**

1) Generating station design: Design considerations, basic schemes and single line diagram of hydro, thermal, nuclear and gas power plants. Electrical equipment for power stations.
2) Distribution system Design: Design of feeders & distributors. Calculation of voltage drops in distributors. Calculation of conductor size using Kelvin's law.
3) Study of short term, medium term and long term load forecasting.
4) Sending end and receiving end power circle diagrams.
5) Substations: Types of substations, various bus–bar arrangements. Electrical equipment for substations.
6) Study high voltage testing of electrical equipment: line insulator, cable, bushing, power capacitor, and power transformer.
7) Design an EHV transmission line
8) Study filtration and Treatment of transformer oil.
9) Determine dielectric strength of transformer oil.
10) Determine capacitance and dielectric loss of an insulating material using Schering bridge.
11) Flash over voltage testing of insulators.

5EE4-22: CONTROL SYSTEM LAB

Credit: 1 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)**

0L+0T+2P **End Term Exam: 2 Hours**

1. (a) Plot step response of a given TF and system in state-space. Take different values of damping ratio and w_n natural undamped frequency.

   (b) Plot ramp response.

2. To design 1st order R-C circuits and observe its response with the following inputs and trace the curve.
   (a) Step
   (b) Ramp (c) Impulse

3. To design 2nd order electrical network and study its transient response for step input and following cases.
   (a) Under damped system
   (b) Over damped System.
   (c) Critically damped system.

4. To Study the frequency response of following compensating Networks, plot the graph and final out corner frequencies.
   (a) Leg Network
   (b) Lead Network. (c) Leg-lead Network.

5. Draw the bode plot in real time for a Non-Inverting amplifier.

6. Draw the bode plot in real time for an Inverting amplifier.

7. Draw the bode plot for second order transfer function.

8. Draw the bode plot for first order transfer function.

9. Design and analyse Tow- Thomas biquad filter.

10. Design and calculate Kp, Ki for PI controller.

11. Design PID controller and also calculate Kp, Ki, Kd for it.

5EE4-23: MICROPROCESSOR LAB

Credit: 1 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)**

0L+0T+2P **End Term Exam: 2 Hours**

1. Study the hardware, functions, memory structure and operation of 8085-Microprocessor kit.
2. Program to perform integer division: (1) 8-bit by 8-bit (2) 16-bit by 8-bit.
3. Transfer of a block of data in memory to another place in memory
4. Transfer of black to another location in reverse order.
5. Searching a number in an array.
6. Sorting of array in: (1) Ascending order (2) Descending order.
7. Finding party of a 32-bit number.
8. Program to perform following conversion (1) BCD to ASCII (2) BCD to hexadecimal.
9. Program to multiply two 8–bit numbers
10. Program to generate and sum 15 Fibonacci numbers.
11. Program for rolling display of message “India”, “HELLO”.
12. To insert a number at correct place in a sorted array.
13. Reversing bits of an 8-bit number.
14. Fabrication of 8-bit LED interfaces for 8085 kit through 8155 and 8255.
15. Data transfer on output port 8155 & 8255 & implementation of disco light, running light, and sequential lights on the above mentioned hardware.
16. Parallel data transfer between two DYNA-85 kit using 8253 ports.
17. Generation of different waveform on 8253/8254 programmable timer.

5EE4-24: SYSTEM PROGRAMMING LAB

Credit: 1 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)**

0L+0T+2P **End Term Exam: 2 Hours**

1. Basics of MATLAB matrices and vectors, matrix and array operations, Saving and loading data, plotting simple graphs, scripts and functions, Script files, Function files, Global Variables, Loops, Branches, Control flow, Advanced data objects, Multi-dimensional matrices, Structures, Applications in linear algebra curve fitting and interpolation. Numerical integration, Ordinary differential equation. (All contents is to be covered with tutorial sheets)
2. Write a MATLAB program for designing Rheostat.
3. Idea about simulink, problems based on simulink. (All contents is to be covered with tutorial sheets)
4. Write a program to generate Machine Op- code table using two pass Assembler.
5. Single Phase Full Wave Diode Bridge Rectifier With LC Filter
6. Simulate Three phase Half wave diode rectifier with RL load.
7. Starting Of A 5 HP 240V DC Motor With A Three-Step Resistance Starter.
8. Simulate OC/SC test of 1-phase transformer.
9. Simulate Torque- speed characteristics of induction motor.

Syllabus of

UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE COURSE

B.Tech. VI Semester

Electrical Engineering

Rajasthan Technical University, Kota

Effective from session: 2022 – 2023

RAJASTHAN TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, KOTA

Syllabus

III Year - VI Semester: B.Tech. (Electrical Engineering)

6EE3-01: COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**

2L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Introduction to computer organization** Architecture and function of general computer system, CISC Vs RISC, Data types, Integer Arithmetic - Multiplication, Division, Fixed and Floating point representation and arithmetic, Control unit operation, Hardware implementation of CPU with Micro instruction, microprogramming, System buses, Multi-bus organization.	05
3	**Memory organization** System memory, Cache memory - types and organization, Virtual memory and its implementation, Memory management unit, Magnetic Hard disks, Optical Disks.	04
4	**Input – output Organization** Accessing I/O devices, Direct Memory Access and DMA controller, Interrupts and Interrupt Controllers, Arbitration, Multilevel Bus Architecture, Interface circuits - Parallel and serial port. Features of PCI and PCI Express bus.	05
5	**16 and 32 microprocessors** 80x86 Architecture, IA – 32 and IA – 64, Programming model, Concurrent operation of EU and BIU, Real mode addressing, Segmentation, Addressing modes of 80x86, Instruction set of 80x86, I/O addressing in 80x86	05
6	**Pipelining** Introduction to pipelining, Instruction level pipelining (ILP), compiler techniques for ILP, Data hazards, Dynamic scheduling, Dependability, Branch cost, Branch Prediction, Influence on instruction set.	04
7	**Different Architectures** VLIW Architecture, DSP Architecture, SoC architecture, MIPS Processor and programming.	04
	TOTAL	28

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6EE4-02: POWER SYSTEM –II

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Power Flow Analysis** Review of the structure of a Power System and its components. Analysis of Power Flows: Formation of Bus Admittance Matrix. Real and reactive power balance equations at a node. Load and Generator Specifications. Application of numerical methods for solution of nonlinear algebraic equations – Gauss Seidel and Newton-Raphson methods for the solution of the power flow equations. Computational Issues in Large-scale Power Systems.	08
3	**Stability Constraints in synchronous grids** Swing Equations of a synchronous machine connected to an infinite bus. Power angle curve. Description of the phenomena of loss of synchronism in a single-machine infinite bus system following a disturbance like a three--phase fault. Analysis using numerical integration of swing equations (using methods like Forward Euler, Runge-Kutta 4th order methods), as well as the Equal Area Criterion. Impact of stability constraints on Power System Operation. Effect of generation rescheduling and series compensation of transmission lines on stability.	10
4	**Control of Frequency and Voltage** Turbines and Speed-Governors, Frequency dependence of loads, Droop Control and Power Sharing. Automatic Generation Control. Generation and absorption of reactive power by various components of a Power System. Excitation System Control in synchronous generators, Automatic Voltage Regulators. Shunt Compensators, Static VAR compensators and STATCOMs. Tap Changing Transformers. Power flow control using embedded dc links, phase shifters	08
5	**Monitoring and Control** Overview of Energy Control Centre Functions: SCADA systems. Phasor Measurement Units and Wide-Area Measurement Systems. State-estimation. System Security Assessment. Normal, Alert, Emergency, Extremis states of a Power System. Contingency Analysis. Preventive Control and Emergency Control	08
6	**Power System Economics and Management** Basic Pricing Principles: Generator Cost Curves, Utility Functions, Power Exchanges, Spot Pricing. Electricity Market Models (Vertically Integrated, Purchasing Agency, Whole-sale competition, Retail Competition), Demand Side-management, Transmission and Distributions charges, Ancillary Services. Regulatory framework.	06
	TOTAL	41

6EE4-03: POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Introduction and Components of a Protection System** Principles of Power System Protection, Relays, Instrument transformers, Circuit Breakers.	04
3	**Faults and Over-Current Protection** Review of Fault Analysis, Sequence Networks. Introduction to Overcurrent Protection andovercurrent relay co-ordination.	08
4	**Equipment Protection Schemes** Directional, Distance, Differential protection. Transformer and Generator protection. Bus bar Protection, Bus Bar arrangement schemes.	08
5	**Digital Protection** Computer-aided protection, Fourier analysis and estimation of Phasors from DFT. Sampling, aliasing issues.	07
6	**Modeling and Simulation of Protection Schemes** CT/PT modeling and standards, Simulation of transients using Electro-Magnetic Transients (EMT) programs. Relay Testing.	08
7	**System Protection** Effect of Power Swings on Distance Relaying. System Protection Schemes. Under-frequency, under-voltage and df/dt relays, Out-of-step protection, Synchro-phasors, Phasor Measurement Units and Wide-Area Measurement Systems (WAMS). Application of WAMS for improving protection systems.	06
	TOTAL	42

6EE4-04: ELECTRICAL ENERGY CONSERVATION And AUDITING

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Energy Scenario** Commercial and Non-commercial energy, primary energy resources, commercial energy production, final energy consumption, energy needs of growing economy, long term energy scenario, energy pricing, energy sector reforms, energy and environment, energy security, energy conservation and its importance, restructuring of the energy supply sector, energy strategy for the future, air pollution, climate change. Energy Conservation Act-2001 and its features.	04
3	**Basics of Energy and its Various Forms** Electricity tariff, load management and maximum demand control, power factor improvement, selection & location of capacitors, Thermal Basics-fuels, thermal energy contents of fuel, temperature & pressure, heat capacity, sensible and latent heat, evaporation, condensation, steam, moist air and humidity & heat transfer, units and conversion.	08
4	**Energy Management & Audit** Definition, energy audit, need, types of energy audit. Energy management (audit) approachunderstanding energy costs, bench marking, energy performance, matching energy use to requirement, maximizing system efficiencies, optimizing the input energy requirements, fuel & energy substitution, energy audit instruments. Material and Energy balance: Facility as an energy system, methods for preparing process flow, material and energy balance diagrams.	08
5	**Energy Efficiency in Electrical Systems** Electrical system: Electricity billing, electrical load management and maximum demand control, power factor improvement and its benefit, selection and location of capacitors, performance assessment of PF capacitors, distribution and transformer losses. Electric motors: Types, losses in induction motors, motor efficiency, factors affecting motor performance, rewinding and motor replacement issues, energy saving opportunities with energy efficient motors.	07
6	**Energy Efficiency in Industrial Systems** Overview of grid code technical requirements. Fault ride-through for wind farms - real and reactive power regulation, voltage and frequency operating limits, solar PV and wind farm behavior during grid disturbances. Power quality issues. Power system interconnection experiences in the world. Hybrid and isolated operations of solar PV and wind systems.	08
7	**Energy Efficient Technologies in Electrical Systems** Maximum demand controllers, automatic power factor controllers, energy efficient motors, soft starters with energy saver, variable speed drives, energy efficient transformers, electronic ballast, occupancy sensors, energy efficient lighting controls, energy saving potential of each technology.	06
	TOTAL	42

6EE4-05: ELECTRICAL DRIVES

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**DC motor characteristics** Review of emf and torque equations of DC machine, review of torque-speed characteristics of separately excited dc motor, change in torque-speed curve with armature voltage, example load torque-speed characteristics, operating point, armature voltage control for varying motor speed, flux weakening for high speed operation	05
3	**Chopper fed DC drive** Review of dc chopper and duty ratio control, chopper fed dc motor for speed control, steady state operation of a chopper fed drive, armature current waveform and ripple, calculation of losses in dc motor and chopper, efficiency of dc drive, smooth starting..	05
4	**Multi-quadrant DC drive** Review of motoring and generating modes operation of a separately excited dc machine, four quadrant operation of dc machine; single-quadrant, two-quadrant and four-quadrant choppers; steady-state operation of multi-quadrant chopper fed dc drive, regenerative braking	06
5	**Closed-loop control of DC Drive** Control structure of DC drive, inner current loop and outer speed loop, dynamic model of dc motor – dynamic equations and transfer functions, modeling of chopper as gain with switching delay, plant transfer function, for controller design, current controller specification and design, speed controller specification and design.	05
6	**Induction motor characteristics** Review of induction motor equivalent circuit and torque-speed characteristic, variation of torque-speed curve with (i) applied voltage, (ii) applied frequency and (iii) applied voltage and frequency, typical torque-speed curves of fan and pump loads, operating point, constant flux operation, flux weakening operation, vector control of IM, Direct torque control of IM.	06
7	**Scalar control or constant V/f control of induction motor** Review of three-phase voltage source inverter, generation of three-phase PWM signals, sinusoidal modulation, space vector theory, conventional space vector modulation; constant V/f control of induction motor, steady-state performance analysis based on equivalent circuit, speed drop with loading, slip regulation.	06
8	**Control of slip ring induction motor** Impact of rotor resistance of the induction motor torque-speed curve, operation of slip-ring induction motor with external rotor resistance, starting torque, power electronic based rotor side control of slip ring motor, slip power recovery.	06
	TOTAL	40

6EE5-11: POWER SYSTEM PLANNING

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Introduction of power planning:** National and Regional Planning, structure of Power System, planning tools. Electricity Regulation, Electrical Forecasting, forecasting techniques modeling.	08
3	**Power system Reliability**: System Reliability, Reliability Planning Criteria for Generation, Transmission and Distribution, Grid Reliability, Reliability Target, Security Requirement, Disaster Management, Roadmap for Reliability and Quality.	08
4	**Generation Planning**: Objectives & Factors affecting Generation Planning, Generation Sources, Integrated Resource Planning, Generation System Model, Loss of Load (Calculation and Approaches), Outage Rate, Capacity Expansion, Scheduled Outage, Loss of Energy, Evaluation Methods. Interconnected System, Factors affecting interconnection under Emergency Assistance.	08
5	**Transmission & Distribution Planning**: Introduction, Objectives of Transmission Planning, Network Reconfiguration, System and Load Point Indices, Data required for Composite System Reliability. Radial Networks – Introduction, Network Reconfiguration, Evaluation Techniques, Interruption Indices, Effects of Lateral Distribution Protection, Effects of Disconnects, Effects of Protection Failure, Effects of Transferring Loads, Distribution Reliability Indices.	08
6	**Demand Side Planning**: Computer aided planning, wheeling. Environmental effects, the greenhouse effect. Technological impacts. Insulation coordination. Reactive compensation.	08
	TOTAL	41

6EE5-12: DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	**Discrete-time signals and systems** Discrete time signals and systems: Sequences; representation of signals on orthogonal basis; Representation of discrete systems using difference equations, Sampling and reconstruction of signals - aliasing; Sampling theorem and Nyquist rate.	06
3	**Z-transform** z-Transform, Region of Convergence, Analysis of Linear Shift Invariant systems using ztransform, Properties of z-transform for causal signals, Interpretation of stability in z-domain, Inverse z-transforms.	06
4	**Discrete Fourier Transform** Frequency Domain Analysis, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT), Properties of DFT, Connvolution of signals, Fast Fourier Transform Algorithm, Parseval's Identity, Implementation of Discrete Time Systems.	10
5	**Design of Digital filters** Design of FIR Digital filters: Windowmethod, Park-McClellan's method. Design of IIR Digital Filters: Butterworth, Chebyshev and Elliptic Approximations; Low-pass, Band-pass, Bandstop and High-pass filters. Effect of finite register length in FIR filter design. Parametric and non-parametric spectral estimation. Introduction to multi-rate signal processing.	11
6	**Applications of Digital Signal Processing** Correlation Functions and Power Spectra, Stationary Processes, Optimal filtering using ARMA Model, Linear Mean-Square Estimation, Wiener Filter.	06
	TOTAL	40

6EE5-13: ELECTRICAL AND HYBRID VEHICLES

Credit: 3 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:30, ETE:70)**
3L+0T+0P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

SN	CONTENTS	HOURS
1	**Introduction:** Objective, scope and outcome of the course.	01
2	Conventional Vehicles: Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, and mathematical models to describe vehicle performance.	05
3	**Hybrid Electric Vehicles** History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies. Hybrid Electric Drive-trains: Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.	07
4	**Electric Trains** Electric Drive-trains: Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drivetrain topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis. Electric Propulsion unit: Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives, Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.	10
5	**Energy Storage** Energy Storage: Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis, Super Capacitor based energy storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis, Hybridization of different energy storage devices. Sizing the drive system: Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selecting the energy storage technology, Communications, supporting subsystems.	10
6	**Energy Management Strategies** Energy Management Strategies: Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies, implementation issues of energy management strategies. Case Studies: Design of a Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV), Design of a Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV).	08
	TOTAL	41

6EE4-21: POWER SYSTEM - II LAB

Credit: 2
0L+0T+4P

Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)
End Term Exam: 3 Hours

1. Fault analysis (for 3 to 6 bus) and verify the results using MATLAB or any available software for the cases: (i) LG Fault (ii) LLG Fault (iii) LL Fault and (iv) 3-Phase Fault.
2. Load flow analysis for a given system (for 3 to 6 bus) using (i) Gauss Seidal (ii) Newton Raphson (iii) Fast Decoupled Method and verify results using MATLAB or any available software.
3. Three phase short circuit analysis in a synchronous machine(symmetrical fault analysis)
4. Study of voltage security analysis.
5. Study of overload security analysis and obtain results for the given problem using MATLAB or any software.
6. Study of economic load dispatch problem with different methods.
7. Study of transient stability analysis using MATLAB/ETAP Software.
8. Power flow analysis of a slack bus connected to different loads.

6EE4-22: ELECTRIC DRIVE LAB

Credit: 2 **Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)**
0L+0T+4P **End Term Exam: 3 Hours**

1. Study and test the firing circuit of three phase half controlled bridge converter.
2. Power quality analysis of 3 phase half controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads.
3. Power Quality analysis of 3-phase full controlled bridge converter feeding R and RL load.
4. Study and obtain waveforms of 3-phase full controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads.
5. Experimental analysis of 3-phase AC voltage regulator with delta connected, star connected (with floating load), R& RL load
6. Control speed of dc motor using 3-phase half controlled bridge converter. Plot armature voltage versus speed characteristic.
7. Control speed of dc motor using 3-phase full controlled bridge converter. Plot armature voltage versus speed characteristic.
8. Control speed of a 3-phase induction motor in variable stator voltage mode using 3-phase AC voltage regulator.
9. Control speed of a 3-phase BLDC motor.
10. Control speed of a 3-phase PMSM motor using frequency and voltage control
11. Control speed of universal motor using AC voltage regulator.
12. Study 3-phase dual converter.
13. Study speed control of dc motor using 3-phase dual converter.
14. Study three-phase cyclo-converter and speed control of synchronous motor using cyclo-converter.
15. Control of 3-Phase Induction Motor in variable frequency V/f constant mode using 3-phase inverter.

6EE4-23: POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION LAB

Credit: 1
0L+0T+2P

Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)
End Term Exam: 2 Hours

1. To determine fault type, fault impedance and fault location during single line to ground fault.
2. To determine fault type, fault impedance and fault location during single line-to-line fault.
3. To determine fault type, fault impedance and fault location during double line to ground fault.
4. To study the operation of micro-controller based over current relay in DMT type and IDMT type.
5. To analyse the operation of micro-controller based directional over current relay in DMT type and IDMT type.
6. To study the micro-controller based under voltage relay.
7. To study the micro-controller based over voltage relay.
8. To study the operation of micro-controller based un-biased single-phase differential relay.
9. To study the operation of micro-controller based biased single-phase differential relay.
10. To study the operation of micro-controller un-based biased three phase differential relay.
11. To study the operation of micro-controller based biased three phase differential relay.

6EE4-24: MODELLING AND SIMULATION LAB

Credit: 1
0L+0T+2P

Max. Marks: 100(IA:60, ETE:40)
End Term Exam: 2 Hours

1. Simulate Swing Equation in Simulink (MATLAB)
2. Modeling of Synchronous Machine.
3. Modeling of Induction Machine.
4. Modeling of DC Machine.
5. Simulate simple circuits.
6. (a) Modeling of Synchronous Machine with PSS (b) Simulation of Synchronous Machine with FACTS device.
7. (a) Modeling of Synchronous Machine with FACTS device (b) Simulation of Synchronous Machine with FACTS devices.
8. FACTS Controller designs with FACT devices for SMIB system.